

# Programming Embedded PIC Microcontrollers using Assembly, C and Flowcode

## CONTENTS

### PROLOGUE 9

YOUR SHOPPING LIST 11

### 1 BACKGROUND 13

1.1 WHAT IS A MICROCONTROLLER 13

1.2 WHAT IS A PROGRAM 13

### 2 CONTENTS OF THE BOX. 17

2.1 HARDWARE 17

2.1.1 Programmer board 17

2.1.1.1 EB006 17

2.1.1.2 ECIO40 20

2.1.2 LED board 21

2.1.3 Switch board 22

2.1.4 LCD board 22

2.1.5 RS232 or RS232/USB 23

2.1.5.1 RS232 24

2.1.5.2 RS232/USB 24

2.1.6 SPI DAC 25

2.1.7 Course board 26

2.1.8 18F4455 29

2.1.9 Flat ribbon cables 32

2.2 SOFTWARE 33

2.2.1 Flowcode 4 33

2.2.2 USB pack 34

2.2.3 EB039 RS232/USB board 34

2.2.4 HyperTerminal Private edition 35

2.2.5 WinOscillo 36

2.2.6 Frequency Counter 38

2.2.7 Frequency Generator 39

2.2.8 Notepad2 40

2.2.9 Calculator 42

2.2.10 Sources 43

### 3 DIGITAL PORTS 45

3.1 ASSEMBLY 46

3.1.1 Switch LED on 51

3.1.2 LED and switch 68

3.1.3 LED and switch revisited 78

3.1.4 Flashing LED 83

3.1.5 Binary counter 92

3.2 C 97

3.2.1 Flashing LED 97

3.2.2 Beep 101

3.2.3 Switch 107

3.2.4 Variables 112

5

### 4 SERIAL COMMUNICATION (RS232) 121

4.1 HARDWARE 125

4.2 ASSEMBLY 130

4.2.1 Write A's 130

4.2.2 Echo 147

4.3 C 151

4.3.1 Echo with functions 151

4.3.2 MyLibrary.c 158

4.3.3 VT52 commands 163

4.4 FLOWCODE 169

4.4.1 Hello world 170

4.4.2 Change case 177

4.4.3 Space LED 182

4.4.4 Keystroke counter 183

### 5 ANALOG SIGNALS. 187

5.1 ASSEMBLY 191

5.1.1 See ADC 191

5.1.2 Voltage alarm 198

5.1.3 ADC over RS232 199

5.2 C 202

5.2.1 Voltmeter 207

5.2.2 Mathematics 210

5.2.3 Vref+ 216

5.3 FLOWCODE 220

5.3.1 Darkness switch 220

5.3.2 ICD (In-Circuit Debugging) 228

5.3.3 Light tone generator 232

### 6 PULSE WIDTH MODULATION. 237

6.1 ASSEMBLY 242

6.1.1 A LED dimmer 242

6.1.2 Beep 247

6.2 C 250

6.2.1 Night buzzer 252

6.2.2 Capture frequency 253

6.3 FLOWCODE 266

6.3.1 Frequency generator 267

6.3.2 Rising sun 271

### 7 TIMERS/ COUNTERS/INTERRUPT 275

7.1 ASSEMBLY 276

7.1.1 Timer0 LED 276

7.1.2 Timer1 button bounce 284

7.2 C 291

7.2.1 Automatic baud rate detection 296

7.2.2 Interrupts 302

7.2.3 Port B interrupt 307

7.3 FLOWCODE. 316

7.3.1 Port B interrupt 316

7.3.2 Timer0 interrupt 321

7.3.3 Sample to analyze 327

6

### 8 MEMORY 335

8.1 ASSEMBLY 344

8.1.1 Write EEPROM 344

8.1.2 Read EEPROM 350

8.2 C 356

8.2.1 Read Flash memory 356

8.2.2 Write flash memory 361

8.3 FLOWCODE 370

8.3.1 Look-up table 370

8.3.2 EEPROM setpoint 376

### 9 LCD DISPLAY 379

9.1 C 381

9.1.1 Hello World 387

9.1.2 Custom characters 391

9.1.3 Stopwatch 395

9.1.4 Dice 401

9.2 FLOWCODE 403

9.2.1 Scrolling display 403

9.2.2 Your own macro 408

### 10 I2C COMMUNICATION 425

10.1 C 427

10.1.1 Thermometer (digital display) 440

10.1.2 TC74 in standby mode 447

10.2 FLOWCODE 451

10.2.1 Temperature macro 454

10.2.2 Thermostat 455

### 11 SPI COMMUNICATION 459

11.1 C 467

11.1.1 Digital to Analog 467

11.1.2 FRAM memory 479

11.2 FLOWCODE 485

11.2.1 Sine wave to DAC 485

11.2.2 Record and playback a short sound 492

### 12 USB COMMUNICATION 495

12.1 FLOWCODE 501

12.1.1 USB serial 501

12.1.2 USB HID keyboard 514

12.1.3 USB slave 526

### 13 CONFIGURATION (FUSES) 539

13.1 CLOCK SPEED 540

13.2 BROWN OUT RESET 546

13.3 WATCHDOG TIMER 552

13.4 MISCELLANEOUS SETTINGS 555

13.5 CODE PROTECTION 556

13.6 NO PPP 559

### 14 CONGRATULATIONS! 561

### 15 ANSWERS TO THE ASSIGNMENTS 563

### 16 APPENDIX 735

16.1 ASCII TABLE 735

16.2 LCD ASCII TABLE 737

16.3 KEYBOARD SCAN CODE 738

16.4 OPERATORS 740

16.5 PID/VID COMBINATIONS 741

16.6 COURSE BOARD SCHEMATIC